
Scales/items

Prosocial driving

1. Drive with extra care around pedestrians
2. Pay special attention when approaching intersections
3. Drive with extra care around bicyclists
4. Pay special attention when making turns
5. Pay attention to traffic and my surroundings while driving
6. Break slowly enough to alert drivers behind me
7. Decrease speed to accommodate poor road conditions
8. Use mirrors and check blind spots when changing lanes
9. Drive more cautiously to accommodate people or vehicles on the side of the road (e.g., slow down, move over)
10. Maintain a safe distance when following other vehicles
11. Slow down in a construction zone
12. Come to a complete stop at a stop sign
13. Decrease speed to accommodate poor weather conditions
14. Yield when the right of way belongs to other drivers
15. Obey traffic signs
16. Obey posted speed limits in a school zone
17. Use turn signals (blinkers) to notify other drivers of my intention to turn

Aggressive Driving

18. Weave in and out of lanes to overtake traffic
 19. Speed up when another vehicle tries to overtake me
 20. Follow the vehicle in front of me closely to prevent another vehicle from merging in front of me
 21. Pass in front of a vehicle at less than a car length
 22. Merge into traffic even when another driver tries to close the gap between vehicles
 23. Accelerate into an intersection when the traffic light is changing from yellow to red
 24. Drive 15 miles per hour faster than the posted speed limit
 25. Flash my high beams at a slower vehicle so that it will get out of my way
 26. Make rude gestures at other drivers when they do something I do not like
 27. Honk when another driver does something inappropriate
 28. Pass other vehicles using the right lane
 29. Follow a slower vehicle at less than a car length
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Harris, P. B., Houston, J. M., Vazquez, J. A., Smither, J. A., Harms, A., Dahlke, J. A., & Sachau, D. A. (2014). *The Prosocial and Aggressive Driving Inventory (PADI): A self-report measure of safe and unsafe driving behaviors*. *Accident Analysis & Prevention, 72*, 1–8.